

PHILOSOPHY (BA)

The philosophy major at Loyola is *extremely* customizable and easily suited to your goals. Of the 11 courses required for the major, only 3 are fixed: PHIL 274 Logic, PHIL 304 History of Ancient Philosophy, and PHIL 309 Classical Modern Philosophy. Beyond that, you have flexibility to chart your own course. You can also choose to specialize in one of four areas: Ethics & Values (E&V); Law, Society, & Social Justice (LSSJ); Mind & Science (M&S); or Existence, Meaning, & Culture (EMC). (See Philosophy Major Specializations (p. 1) for more details.)

For further information, please contact the Philosophy Undergraduate Program Director (<https://www.luc.edu/philosophy/departamentadministration/>).

Related Programs

Minor

- Ethics and Moral Philosophy Minor (<https://catalog.luc.edu/undergraduate/arts-sciences/philosophy/ethics-moral-philosophy-minor/>)
- Philosophy Minor (<https://catalog.luc.edu/undergraduate/arts-sciences/philosophy/philosophy-minor/>)

Combined

- Philosophy (BA/MA) (<https://catalog.luc.edu/undergraduate/accelerated-bachelors-masters-program/philosophy-five-year-ba-ma-philosophy/>)
- Philosophy/International Affairs (BA/MA) (<https://catalog.luc.edu/undergraduate/accelerated-bachelors-masters-program/philosophy-international-affairs-bama/>)

Curriculum

Note that Philosophy majors are exempt from the general LUC PHIL 130 CORE requirement.

All majors must take at least eleven (11) courses in philosophy. Seven of these courses must be at the 300-level (eight, if PHIL 301 is taken). Note that 300-level courses have a prerequisite of two philosophy courses. Each student's major program must include:

Code	Title	Hours
Major Requirements		
Ethics (p. 1)		
Select one course from the Ethics Course Options.		3
Metaphysics/Epistemology (p. 1)		
Select one course from the Epistemology Course Options.		3
<i>Formal Logic</i>		
PHIL 274	Logic	3
or PHIL 301	Symbolic Logic	
<i>Ancient Philosophy</i>		
PHIL 304	History of Ancient Philosophy	3
<i>Classical Modern Philosophy</i>		
PHIL 309	Classical Modern Philosophy	3
<i>Philosophy Capstone Seminar</i>		
Select one philosophy capstone seminar in a historical period or on a contemporary issue: ¹		3
PHIL 395	Seminar in Ancient Philosophy	

PHIL 396	Seminar in Medieval Philosophy
PHIL 397	Capstone Seminar in Classical Modern Philosophy
PHIL 398	Capstone Seminar in Contemporary Philosophy
PHIL 399	Capstone Seminar on a Topic in Philosophy

Philosophy Electives

Five other elective philosophy courses, of which at least four must be at the 300-level	15
Total Hours	33

¹ The department offers one capstone in each Philosophy Major Specialization each year.

Ethics Course Options

Code	Title	Hours
PHIL 181	Ethics	3
PHIL 182	Social and Political Philosophy	3
PHIL 283	Business Ethics	3
PHIL 284	Health Care Ethics	3
PHIL 285	Contemporary Ethical Issues	3
PHIL 286	Ethics and Education	3
PHIL 287	Environmental Ethics	3
PHIL 288	Culture and Civilization	3
PHIL 289	Philosophy and Gender	3
PHIL 321	Ethics and Society	3
PHIL 322	Philosophical Perspectives on Woman	3
PHIL 324	Topics in Ethics	3
PHIL 324B	Bioethics Minor Capstone: Philosophical Topics	3
PHIL 325	Ethics & Case Based Reasoning	3
PHIL 329	International Ethics	3
PHIL 355	Neuroethics	3
PHIL 369	Philosophy of Medicine	3
PHIL 375	Philosophy of Marxism	3
PHIL 385	Environmental Ethics	3
PHIL 388	History of Ethics	3

Metaphysics/Epistemology Course Options

Code	Title	Hours
PHIL 130	Philosophy & Persons	3
PHIL 271	Philosophy of Religion	3
PHIL 272	Metaphysics	3
PHIL 273	Philosophy of Science	3
PHIL 275	Theory of Knowledge	3
PHIL 276	Philosophy of Mind	3
PHIL 277	Aesthetics	3
PHIL 279	Judgment and Decision-Making	3
PHIL 311	Issues in Metaphysics	3
PHIL 325	Ethics & Case Based Reasoning	3
PHIL 330	Theory of Knowledge	3
PHIL 380	Topics in Philosophy of Religion	3
PHIL 381	Philosophy of Science	3
PHIL 382	Philosophy of Social Science	3

PHIL 384	Topics in Philosophy & Science	3
PHIL 386	Analytic Philosophy	3
PHIL 387	Philosophy of Mind	3
PHIL 391	Topics in Philosophy of Religion	3
PHIL 393	Philosophy & The Human Sciences	0

(Optional) Philosophy Major Specializations

Specializing within the major is *not* required. Declaring a general philosophy major is common and allows for the greatest flexibility in your course selection.

That said, choosing to pursue a philosophy specialization can help you to identify what fields within philosophy you find most fascinating and relevant, and plan a course of study within your major that emphasizes your interests.

The four areas of specialization within the philosophy major are: **Ethics & Values (E&V)**; **Law, Society, & Social Justice (LSSJ)**; **Mind & Science (M&S)**; and **Existence, Meaning, & Culture (EMC)**. To declare a Philosophy Major Specialization, contact the Philosophy Undergraduate Program Director.

Students pursuing a Philosophy Major Specialization must complete the Philosophy Major Requirements (p.), listed above. Students should select elective courses that best align with their chosen Philosophy Major Specialization (see the Suggested Sequence of Courses for each specialization for more information).

Specialization in Ethics and Values (E&V)

Courses in the E&V specialization focus on ethical and moral issues, investigating how meaning, value, and moral responsibility operate to constitute an ethical human life. E&V courses each address some of the following topics: meta questions about value, the status of moral judgments, the nature of freedom, etc.; normative questions that encompass personal ethical choices, how individuals and groups should live together in a society, or ways to make ethical judgments; and applied questions about, for example, health care, education, or the environment. Potential topics include: Is moral value culturally relative? What makes something good? What is a good human life? Should voluntary euthanasia be legalized? What obligations does each person have, both to themselves and each other? Here concerns about moral rights, needs, capabilities, and character often play a role in deciding how we should go about making choices, especially when other people's interests are involved.

Suggested Sequence of Courses

Freshman

Fall		Hours
Ethics Course ¹		3
	Hours	3

Spring		
Epistemology Course		3
	Hours	3

Sophomore

Fall		
PHIL 274	Logic	3

PHIL 304	History of Ancient Philosophy	3
or PHIL 309	or Classical Modern Philosophy	
	Hours	6

Spring		
PHIL 300-level E&V Elective Course ²		3
	Hours	3

Junior

Fall		
PHIL 309	Classical Modern Philosophy (whichever	3
or PHIL 304	course not previously taken)	
	or History of Ancient Philosophy	
PHIL Elective Course (100-, 200-, or 300-level)		3
	Hours	6

Spring		
PHIL 300-level E&V Elective Course ²		3
	Hours	3

Senior

Fall		
PHIL 300-level E&V Elective Course ²		3
PHIL 300-level Elective Course		3
	Hours	6

Spring		
PHIL E&V Capstone Seminar		3
	Hours	3
	Total Hours	33

¹ PHIL 181 Ethics (suggested)
² Suggested E&V 300-level Elective Courses: PHIL 310 Issues in Philosophy of Human Nature, PHIL 321 Ethics and Society, PHIL 324 Topics in Ethics, PHIL 388 History of Ethics

Specialization in Law, Society and Social Justice (LSSJ)

Courses in the LSSJ specialization focus on questions of justice—which is to say questions of how we should best live together, structure our societies, and justify our systems of law—developing the ability to critically examine our existing communities, societies, and laws. Students with an LSSJ specialization gain a solid understanding of the philosophical foundations of law, politics, and governance, as well as insight into theories of social justice, economic justice, racial justice, gender justice, environmental justice, etc. LSSJ specialists are thus well-equipped to pursue advanced study of these questions (for example, in law school), to engage in socio-political critique, and/or to strive for positive social and political change.

Suggested Sequence of Courses

Freshman

Fall		Hours
Ethics Course ¹		3
	Hours	3

Spring		
Epistemology Course		3
	Hours	3

Sophomore

Fall		
PHIL 274	Logic	3

PHIL 304 or PHIL 309	History of Ancient Philosophy or Classical Modern Philosophy	3
Hours		6
Spring		
PHIL 300-level LSSJ Elective Course ²		3
Hours		3
Junior		
Fall		
PHIL 309 or PHIL 304	Classical Modern Philosophy (whichever course not previously taken) or History of Ancient Philosophy	3
PHIL Elective Course (100-, 200-, or 300-level)		3
Hours		6
Spring		
PHIL 300-level LSSJ Elective Course ²		3
Hours		3
Senior		
Fall		
PHIL 300-level LSSJ Elective Course ²		3
PHIL 300-level Elective Course		3
Hours		6
Spring		
PHIL LSSJ Capstone Seminar		3
Hours		3
Total Hours		33

¹ PHIL 182 Social and Political Philosophy (suggested)

² Suggested LSSJ 300-level Elective Courses: PHIL 321 Ethics and Society, PHIL 323 Philosophy of Law, PHIL 326 Political Philosophy, PHIL 327 Topics in Political Philosophy

Specialization in Mind and Science (M&S)

Courses in the M&S specialization focus on topics in epistemology (the study of knowledge) and metaphysics (the study of reality and first principles), with a particular emphasis on philosophy of science and the philosophy of mind. Topics in epistemology include the nature of justification, certainty, belief, truth, and good reasoning; the nature of scientific inquiry; the roles of values in science; and decolonizing knowledge. Metaphysics covers issues that lie at the foundation of other disciplines, including the nature or existence of reality, soul, body, mind, God, freedom, and human persons. Addressing both historical and contemporary approaches to these topics, an M&S specialization complements further study in the fields of neuroscience, psychology, biology, physics, chemistry, medicine, mathematics, and other related disciplines.

Suggested Sequence of Courses

Freshman

Fall		Hours
Ethics Course		3
Hours		3
Spring		
Epistemology Course ¹		3
Hours		3

Sophomore

Fall

PHIL 274	Logic	3
PHIL 304 or PHIL 309	History of Ancient Philosophy or Classical Modern Philosophy	3
Hours		6

Spring

PHIL 300-level M&S Elective Course ²		3
Hours		3

Junior

Fall

PHIL 309 or PHIL 304	Classical Modern Philosophy (whichever course not previously taken) or History of Ancient Philosophy	3
PHIL Elective Course (100-, 200-, or 300-level)		3
Hours		6

Spring

PHIL 300-level M&S Elective Course ²		3
Hours		3

Senior

Fall

PHIL 300-level M&S Elective Course ²		3
PHIL 300-level Elective Course		3
Hours		6

Spring

PHIL M&S Capstone Seminar		3
Hours		3
Total Hours		33

¹ PHIL 273 Philosophy of Science (highly suggested) or PHIL 276 Philosophy of Mind (highly suggested)

² Suggested M&S 300-level Elective Courses: PHIL 311 Issues in Metaphysics, PHIL 325 Ethics & Case Based Reasoning, PHIL 330 Theory of Knowledge, PHIL 333 Language: Theories Ancient & Modern, PHIL 355 Neuroethics, PHIL 369 Philosophy of Medicine, PHIL 381 Philosophy of Science, PHIL 382 Philosophy of Social Science, PHIL 383 Philosophy of Psychology

Specialization in Existence, Meaning and Culture (EMC)

Courses in the EMC specialization ask about how we find meaning, both as individuals and as parts of communities and cultures that precede and might outlast us. What does it mean to be a person? What is it like to be a person? How do we respond to, critique, and carry on the past? EMC courses are broadly conversant with and build upon 19th and 20th century European philosophy, focusing on issues in phenomenology (the study of experience), hermeneutics (the study of interpretation), existentialism, philosophical anthropology, feminist philosophy, gender theory, critical race theory, and aesthetics. Topics in these areas intersect with, but are not reducible to, issues in metaphysics, epistemology, and ethics. Specific approaches may be historical and/or conceptual, analytic and/or continental, intradisciplinary and/or interdisciplinary.

Suggested Sequence of Courses

Freshman		Hours
Fall		
Ethics Course ¹		3
Hours		3
Spring		
Epistemology Course		3
Hours		3
Sophomore		
Fall		
PHIL 274	Logic	3
PHIL 304 or PHIL 309	History of Ancient Philosophy or Classical Modern Philosophy	3
Hours		6
Spring		
PHIL 300-level EMC Elective Course ²		3
Hours		3
Junior		
Fall		
PHIL 309 or PHIL 304	Classical Modern Philosophy (whichever course not previously taken) or History of Ancient Philosophy	3
PHIL Elective Course (100-, 200-, or 300-level)		3
Hours		6
Spring		
PHIL 300-level EMC Elective Course ²		3
Hours		3
Senior		
Fall		
PHIL 300-level EMC Elective Course ²		3
PHIL 300-level Elective Course		3
Hours		6
Spring		
PHIL EMC Capstone Seminar		3
Hours		3
Total Hours		33

¹ PHIL 181 Ethics (suggested)

² Suggested EMC 300-level Elective Courses: PHIL 318 Philosophy of Art, PHIL 319 Studies in Philosophy & Literature, PHIL 326 Political Philosophy, PHIL 327 Topics in Political Philosophy, PHIL 360 Contemporary European Philosophy

Suggested Sequence of Courses

The below sequence of courses is meant to be used as a suggested path for completing coursework. An individual student's completion of requirements depends on course offerings in a given term as well as the start term for a major or graduate study. Students should consult their advisor for assistance with course selection.

Course	Title	Hours
Freshman		
Fall		
Ethics Course		3
Hours		3
Spring		
Metaphysics/Epistemology Course		3
Hours		3
Sophomore		
Fall		
PHIL 274 or PHIL 301	Logic or Symbolic Logic	3
PHIL 304 or PHIL 309	History of Ancient Philosophy or Classical Modern Philosophy	3
Hours		6
Spring		
PHIL 309 or PHIL 304	Classical Modern Philosophy (whichever course not previously taken) or History of Ancient Philosophy	3
Hours		3
Junior		
Fall		
PHIL 300-level Elective Course		3
PHIL Elective Course (100-, 200-, or 300-level)		3
Hours		6
Spring		
PHIL 300-level Elective Course		3
Hours		3
Senior		
Fall		
PHIL 300-level Elective Course		3
PHIL 300-level Elective Course		3
Hours		6
Spring		
PHIL Capstone Seminar Course		3
Hours		3
Total Hours		33

Learning Outcomes

- Upon completion of the BA in Philosophy students will be able to:
- Analyze major texts in the history of philosophy.
 - Articulate major philosophical problems and their solutions, such as questions concerning truth and knowledge, reality, moral values, and justice.
 - Distinguish and explain different philosophical methodologies or approaches.
 - Explain and apply ethical frameworks.
 - Evaluate or construct arguments.